



## **Zoning Resolution**

**THE CITY OF NEW YORK**  
**Zohran K. Mamdani, Mayor**

**CITY PLANNING COMMISSION**  
**Sideya Sherman, Chair**

# **52-40 - ENLARGEMENTS OR EXTENSIONS**

File generated by <https://zr.planning.nyc.gov> on 4/18/2026

---

## 52-40 - ENLARGEMENTS OR EXTENSIONS

---

LAST AMENDED

12/15/1961

---

## 52-41 - General Provisions

---

LAST AMENDED

12/5/2024

A *non-conforming use* may be *enlarged* or *extended* within the district in which such *non-conforming use* is located only in accordance with the provisions of this Chapter. However, a *non-conforming single- or two-family residence* in an R3, R4 or R5 District may be *enlarged* or *extended* in accordance with the *bulk* regulations specified for the district in which it is located. Furthermore, *enlargements* or *extensions* designed exclusively to permit conformity with the regulations on performance standards, designed in order to improve energy performance, or designed in order to provide required *accessory* off-street parking spaces or off-street loading berths on the same *zoning lot* as the *use* to which such spaces or berths are *accessory* are not subject to the restrictions set forth herein.

For the purposes of this Section and Sections [52-31](#) (General Provisions) and [52-42](#) (C6, C8 or Manufacturing Districts), the applicable district regulations on *accessory* off-street parking spaces or loading berths shall be determined in accordance with the following tables. The term "required" as used in this Section shall mean some or all of, but not more than, the number of spaces or berths which would be required or permitted by such applicable district regulations for *development* for such *use*.

APPLICABLE OFF-STREET PARKING REGULATIONS FOR NON-CONFORMING  
COMMERCIAL OR MANUFACTURING USES

District in Which #Non-conforming# #Use# is Located	District Whose Regulations Are Applicable
R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 R6 R7-1	M3-1
C1-1 C1-2 C1-3 C1-4	M3-1
C2-1 C2-2 C2-3 C2-4	M3-1
C3	M3-1
C4-1 C4-2 C4-3 C4-4	M3-1
C7	M3-1
C8-1 C8-2 C8-3	M3-1
M1-1 M1-2 M1-3	M3-1
M2-1 M2-2	M3-1

R7-2 R7-3 R7A R7B R7D R7X R8 R9 M3-2  
R10 R11 R1

C1-5 C1-6 C1-7 C1-8 C1-9 M3-2

C2-5 C2-6 C2-7 C2-8 M3-2

C4-5 C4-6 C4-7 C4-8 C4-9 C4-11 C4- M3-2  
12

C5 M3-2

C6 M3-2

C8-4 M3-2

M1-4 M1-5 M1-6 M3-2

M2-3 M2-4 M3-2

**APPLICABLE OFF-STREET PARKING REGULATIONS FOR NON-CONFORMING  
RESIDENTIAL OR COMMUNITY FACILITY USES**

District in Which #Non-conforming# #Use# is Located	District Whose Regulations Are Applicable
--	--

---

C8-1 C8-2 C8-3	R5
----------------	----

M1-1 M1-2 M1-3	R5
----------------	----

M2-1 M2-2	R5
-----------	----

M3-1	R5
------	----

C8-4	R10
------	-----

M1-4 M1-5 M1-6	R10
----------------	-----

M2-3 M2-4	R10
-----------	-----

M3-2	R10
------	-----

#### APPLICABLE OFF-STREET LOADING REGULATIONS

District in Which #Non-conforming# #Use# is Located	District Whose Regulations Are Applicable
--	--

---

---

R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 R6	M2-1
C1 mapped within R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 R6	M2-1
C2 mapped within R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 R6	M2-1
C3	M2-1
C4-1 C4-2 C4-3	M2-1
C7	M2-1
C8-1 C8-2	M2-1
M1-1 M1-2 M1-4	M2-1
R7 R8 R9 R10	M2-2
C1 mapped within R7 R8 R9 R10	M2-2
C2 mapped within R7 R8 R9 R10	M2-2
C1-6 C1-7 C1-8 C1-9	M2-2
C2-6 C2-7 C2-8	M2-2

C4-4 C4-5 C4-6 C4-7	M2-2
C5	M2-2
C6	M2-2
C8-3 C8-4	M2-2
M1-3 M1-5 M1-6	M2-2

For #non-conforming# #use# in #Residence Districts#, #accessory# off-street parking spaces or loading berths shall be subject to the provisions of Sections [25-65](#) or [25-77](#) (Screening).

In the #Manhattan Core#, #enlargements# or #extensions# of #non-conforming# #uses# which involve the provision of off-street parking are subject to the regulations set forth in Article I, Chapter 3, and in the #Long Island City area#, as defined in Section [16-02](#) (Definitions), such #enlargements# or #extensions# are subject to the regulations set forth in Article I, Chapter 6.

In the case of a conflict between these provisions and retail continuity provisions that apply to the ground floor of #buildings#, a #non-conforming# #use# on the ground floor in such #building# may be changed only to a conforming #use#.

---

## 52-42 - C6, C8 or Manufacturing Districts

---

LAST AMENDED

6/6/2024

Except for the #use# of #land with minor improvements#, in #Commercial Districts# or #Manufacturing Districts#, a #use# which is #non-conforming# with respect to the applicable district regulations on performance standards, may be #enlarged# or #extended#, provided that:

- (a) such #enlarged# or #extended# portion does not occupy more than 25 percent of the #floor area# or space which such #non-conforming# #use# occupied or utilized within the #building or other structure# at the time when it became #non-conforming#; provided, however, that in no event shall any such #enlargement# or #extension# create a #non-compliance# or increase the degree of #non-compliance# of a #non-complying# #building or other structure#;
- (b) such #enlarged# or #extended# portion conforms to the applicable district regulations on performance standards and on #accessory# off-street parking spaces and loading berths, as set forth in Section [52-41](#) (General Provisions); and
- (c) such #non-conformance# with the performance standards was not self-created.

In the specified districts, such #use# may be #extended# into any #floor area# where it would be permitted as a changed #use# under the provisions of Section [52-35](#) (Manufacturing or Related Uses in Commercial Districts), provided that the applicable district regulations on performance standards and #accessory# off-street loading berths, as set forth in Section [52-41](#) (General Provisions), shall apply to such #extended# #floor area#.

---

## 52-43 - Residence Districts Except R1 and R2 Districts

---

LAST AMENDED

6/6/2024

In all #Residence Districts#, except R1 and R2 Districts, a fire station may be #enlarged# or #extended#, provided that:

- (a) such #enlarged# or #extended# portion does not occupy more than 25 percent of the #floor area# or space which such #non-conforming# #use# occupied or utilized within the #building or other structure# at the time when it became #non-conforming#;
- (b) such #enlargement# or #extension# shall not create a #non-compliance# or increase the degree of #non-compliance#; and
- (c) such #enlarged# or #extended# portion conforms to the applicable district regulations on #accessory# off-street parking spaces as set forth in Section [52-41](#) (General Provisions).

#Community facility# #bulk# regulations as set forth in Article II, Chapter 4, shall apply to such #enlarged# or #extended# fire stations.

---

## 52-44 - Non-Conforming Residential Uses in M1 Districts

---

LAST AMENDED

12/5/2024

In an M1 District, a #non-conforming# #residential use# occupying at least 50 percent of the #floor area# of a #building# which was #designed for residential use# and erected prior to December 15, 1961, may be #extended# on the ground floor level provided that no #dwelling unit# or #rooming unit# may be located on or below a #story# occupied by a #commercial# or #manufacturing# #use#. The total number of #dwelling units# shall be that which would be permitted through the provisions of Section [23-50](#) (DENSITY REGULATIONS), inclusive, in accordance with the applicable geography.

---

## 52-45 - Conforming and Non-conforming Residential Uses in M1-1D Through M1-5D Districts

---

LAST AMENDED

12/5/2024

In M1-1D, M1-2D, M1-3D, M1-4D and M1-5D Districts, a building containing non-conforming residential uses may be enlarged and the residential uses extended thereby, provided that no non-residential uses exist above the level of the first story ceiling.

Such enlargement is subject to all of the following regulations:

- (a) The total amount of residential floor area in the building shall not exceed 500 square feet additional to the residential floor area in existence on December 21, 1989, or the applicable floor area ratio for an R5 District, whichever is less.
- (b) All remaining bulk regulations of a C2 District mapped within an R5 District shall apply.

Enlargements in excess of those permitted in this Section may be permitted by authorization of the City Planning Commission, pursuant to the regulations of Section [42-311](#) (Residential uses in M1-1D through M1-5D Districts).